

Amplify and Tag Targets

- 1 Using nuclease-free water, dilute 100 pg gDNA to a volume of $\geq 12 \mu\text{l}$ at 8.33 pg/ μl .
- 2 In the Master Mix CRS1 tube, combine the following volumes per sample.
 - ▶ mtPCR1 (3.7 μl)
 - ▶ FEM (0.3 μl)
 - ▶ CRS1 (5 μl)
- 3 In the Master Mix CRS2 tube, combine the following volumes per sample.
 - ▶ mtPCR1 (3.7 μl)
 - ▶ FEM (0.3 μl)
 - ▶ CRS2 (5 μl)
- 4 Pipette each master mix and centrifuge briefly.
- 5 [Optional] For > 16 samples, transfer each master mix to an 8-tube strip.
- 6 Add master mixes to the mtDNA CR Sample Plate:
 - a Split the plate into two even sections (samples will be divided).
 - b Add 9 μl CRS1 Master Mix to the first section.
 - c Add 9 μl CRS2 Master Mix to the second section.
- 7 Dilute HL60:
 - a In the Control DNA Dilution 1 tube, combine the following volumes to prepare 100 pg/ μl HL60:
 - ▶ 10 ng/ μl HL60 (2 μl)
 - ▶ Nuclease-free water (198 μl)
 - b Gently pipette and centrifuge briefly.
 - c In the Control DNA Dilution 2 tube, combine:
 - ▶ 100 pg/ μl HL60 (5 μl)
 - ▶ Nuclease-free water (55 μl)
 - d Gently pipette and centrifuge briefly.

- 8 Add the reagent blank:
 - a Add 6 μl reagent blank to the CRS1 set.
 - b Add 6 μl reagent blank to the CRS2 set.
 - c Pipette to mix.
- 9 Divide each sample:
 - a Add 6 μl 8.33 pg/ μl gDNA to the CRS1 set.
 - b Add 6 μl 8.33 pg/ μl gDNA to the CRS2 set.
 - c Pipette to mix.
- 10 Add the positive amplification control:
 - a Add 6 μl 8.33 pg/ μl HL60 to the CRS1 set.
 - b Add 6 μl 8.33 pg/ μl HL60 to the CRS2 set.
 - c Pipette to mix.
- 11 Add the negative amplification control:
 - a Add 6 μl nuclease-free water to the CRS1 set.
 - b Add 6 μl nuclease-free water to the CRS2 set.
 - c Pipette to mix.
- 12 Centrifuge at 1000 \times g for 30 seconds.
- 13 Place on the thermal cycler and run the mtPCR1 program.

SAFE STOPPING POINT

If you are stopping, seal the plate and store at 2°C to 8°C for up to 2 days. Alternatively, leave on the thermal cycler overnight.

Enrich Targets

- 1 Centrifuge the mtDNA CR Sample Plate at 1000 \times g for 30 seconds.
- 2 Arrange the index adapters in the ForenSeq Index Plate Fixture.
- 3 Place the mtDNA CR Sample Plate on the ForenSeq Index Plate Fixture.
- 4 Add 4 μl R7XX down each column.
- 5 Add 4 μl A50X across each row.
- 6 Invert mtPCR2 several times, and then centrifuge briefly.

- 7 [Optional] Evenly divide mtPCR2 among an 8-tube strip.
- 8 Add 27 μl mtPCR2.
- 9 Pipette to mix.
- 10 Centrifuge at 1000 \times g for 30 seconds.
- 11 Place on the thermal cycler and run the mtPCR2 program.

SAFE STOPPING POINT

If you are stopping, seal the plate and store at 2°C to 8°C for up to 7 days. Alternatively, leave on the thermal cycler overnight.

Purify Libraries

- 1 Add 90 μl SPB2/ProK to the Purification Bead Plate.
- 2 Centrifuge the mtDNA CR Sample Plate at 1000 \times g for 30 seconds.
- 3 Transfer 45 μl from the mtDNA CR Sample Plate to the corresponding column of the Purification Bead Plate.
- 4 Shake the Purification Bead Plate at 1800 rpm for 2 minutes.
- 5 Incubate at room temperature for 5 minutes.
- 6 Place on the magnetic stand until transparent.
- 7 Remove and discard all supernatant.
- 8 Wash as follows.
 - a Add 200 μl fresh 80% EtOH.
 - b Incubate for 30 seconds.
 - c Remove and discard all supernatant.
- 9 Wash a **second** time.
- 10 Remove residual EtOH.
- 11 Remove from the magnetic stand.
- 12 Add 52.5 μl RSB.
- 13 Shake at 1800 rpm for 2 minutes.
- 14 If necessary, pipette or reshake.

- 15 Incubate at room temperature for 2 minutes.
- 16 Place on the magnetic stand until clear.
- 17 Transfer 50 μ l supernatant from the Purification Bead Plate to the Purified Library Plate.
- 18 Centrifuge at $1000 \times g$ for 30 seconds.

SAFE STOPPING POINT

If you are stopping, seal the plate and store at -25°C to -15°C for up to 1 year.

Normalize Libraries

Bead-Based Method

- 1 Vortex LNB1 to resuspend.
- 2 In the LNA1/LNB1 Master Mix tube, combine the following volumes per sample without overage.
 - ▶ LNA1 (46.8 μ l)
 - ▶ LNB1 (8.5 μ l)
- 3 Vortex and invert several times to mix.
- 4 Transfer LNA1/LNB1 Master Mix to a reservoir.
- 5 Add 45 μ l LNA1/LNB1 Master Mix to the Normalization Working Plate.
- 6 Place the Purified Library Plate on the magnetic stand until clear.
- 7 Transfer 20 μ l from the Purified Library Plate to the Normalization Working Plate.
- 8 Seal the Purified Library Plate and store at -25°C to -15°C for up to 1 year.
- 9 Shake the Normalization Working Plate at 1800 rpm for 30 minutes.
- 10 While shaking, perform steps 11–13.
- 11 In the 0.1 N HP3 tube, combine the following volumes per sample without overage.
 - ▶ Nuclease-free water (33.3 μ l)
 - ▶ HP3 (1.8 μ l)
- 12 Invert several times to mix, and then set aside.

- 13 Add 30 μ l LNS2 to the Normalization Library Plate and set aside.
- 14 Place the Normalization Working Plate on the magnetic stand until clear.
- 15 Remove and discard all supernatant.
- 16 Wash as follows.
 - a Remove from the magnetic stand.
 - b Add 45 μ l LNW1 to each well.
 - c Shake at 1800 rpm for 5 minutes.
 - d Place on the magnetic stand until clear.
 - e Remove and discard all supernatant.
- 17 Wash a **second** time.
- 18 Remove from the magnetic stand.
- 19 Centrifuge at $1000 \times g$ for 30 seconds.
- 20 Place on the magnetic stand until clear.
- 21 Remove residual supernatant.
- 22 Remove from the magnetic stand.
- 23 Add 32 μ l 0.1 N HP3.
- 24 Shake at 1800 rpm for 5 minutes.
- 25 If necessary, pipette or reshake.
- 26 Place on the magnetic stand until clear.
- 27 Transfer 30 μ l supernatant from the Normalized Working Plate to the Normalization Library Plate.
- 28 Centrifuge at $1000 \times g$ for 30 seconds.

SAFE STOPPING POINT

If you are stopping, seal the plate and store at -25°C to -15°C for up to 30 days.

Manual Quantification Method

- 1 Quantify using a fluorometric method.
- 2 For concentrations > 0.75 ng/ μ l, calculate the volume of RSB to dilute to 0.75 ng/ μ l.
 - a Use the formula $C_1V_1=C_2V_2$ to calculate the value for V_2 .
 - b Calculate the amount of RSB ($V_2 - 4$ μ l) to dilute to 0.75 ng/ μ l.

- 3 Add RSB to the Quant Normalized Library Plate or a 1.7 ml tube.
- 4 Transfer 4 μ l each library from the Purified Library Plate to the Normalized Library Plate or 1.7 ml tube.

SAFE STOPPING POINT

If you are stopping, seal the plate and store at -25°C to -15°C for up to 30 days.

Pool Libraries

- 1 Transfer 5 μ l each library to an 8-tube strip.
- 2 Store the Normalized Library Plate at -25°C to -15°C for up to 30 days.
- 3 Transfer libraries from the 8-tube strip to the Pooled Normalized Libraries tube.
- 4 Vortex to mix, and then centrifuge briefly.

SAFE STOPPING POINT

If you are stopping, seal the plate and store at -25°C to -15°C for up to 30 days.

Denature and Dilute

Bead-Based Normalized Libraries

- 1 In the Denatured HSC tube, combine:
 - ▶ HSC (2 μ l)
 - ▶ HP3 (2 μ l)
 - ▶ Nuclease-free water (36 μ l)
- 2 Vortex to mix, and then centrifuge briefly.
- 3 Incubate at room temperature for 5 minutes.
- 4 Add 600 μ l HT1 to the Denatured Normalized Libraries tube.
- 5 Incubate the Pooled Normalized Libraries tube on the heat block for 2 minutes.

- 6 Transfer 5 µl library from the Pooled Normalized Libraries tube to the Denatured Normalized Libraries tube.
- 7 Pipette to mix.
- 8 Store the Pooled Normalized Libraries tube at -25°C to -15°C for ≤ 30 days.
- 9 Add 4 µl HSC to the Denatured Normalized Libraries tube.
- 10 Pipette to mix.
- 11 Vortex to mix, and then centrifuge briefly.
- 12 Immediately transfer to the reagent cartridge.

Manually Quantified Libraries

- 1 In the Denatured HSC tube, combine:
 - ▶ HSC (2 µl)
 - ▶ HP3 (2 µl)
 - ▶ Nuclease-free water (36 µl)
- 2 Vortex to mix, and then centrifuge briefly.
- 3 Incubate at room temperature for 5 minutes.
- 4 In the 20 pM Denatured Normalized Libraries tube, combine:
 - ▶ 0.75 ng/µl normalized library pool (5 µl)
 - ▶ 0.2 N HP3 (5 µl)
- 5 Vortex briefly.
- 6 Centrifuge at 280 × g for 1 minute.
- 7 Incubate at room temperature for 5 minutes.
- 8 Add 990 µl HT1 to the 20 pM Denatured Normalized Libraries tube.
- 9 In the 6 pM Denatured Normalized Libraries tube, combine:
 - ▶ 20 pM library (180 µl)
 - ▶ HT1 (416 µl)
 - ▶ Denatured HSC (4 µl)
- 10 Vortex to mix, and then centrifuge briefly.
- 11 Immediately transfer to the reagent cartridge.

Acronyms

| Acronym | Definition |
|---------|--|
| A50X | i5 Index Adapter |
| CRS1 | Control Region Set 1 |
| CRS2 | Control Region Set 2 |
| FEM | ForenSeq Enzyme Mix |
| HL60 | Control DNA HL60 |
| HP3 | 2 N NaOH |
| HSC | Human Sequencing Control |
| HT1 | Hybridization Buffer |
| LNA1 | Library Normalization Additives 1 |
| LNB1 | Library Normalization Beads 1 |
| LNS2 | Library Normalization Storage Buffer 2 |
| LNW1 | Library Normalization Wash 1 |
| mtPCR1 | mtPCR1 Reaction Mix |
| mtPCR2 | mtPCR2 Reaction Mix |
| ProK | Proteinase K |
| R7XX | i7 Index Adapter |

| Acronym | Definition |
|---------|-----------------------------|
| RSB | Resuspension Buffer |
| SPB2 | Sample Purification Beads 2 |